
**20TH CENTURY GLOBALIZATION V/S
21ST CENTURY DEGLOBALIZATION²⁵**

Assoc. Prof. Mimi Kornazheva, PhD

PhD programme in Political Science

Department of Economics and International Relations,

Faculty of Business and Management

University of Ruse "Angel Kanchev"

E-mail: mkornazheva@uni-ruse.bg

Abstract: The paper analyses globalization and deglobalization as processes typical of 20th and 21st century, respectively. The data collected are scientific attempts to provide relevant definitions and explanations. Further data regard criticism addressing consequences of both processes. The paper concludes, that nowadays both processes exist in parallel and both of them are under political pressure for change.

Keywords: globalization, deglobalization

JEL Codes: F52, F53

REFERENCES

Anthony Giddens, The Third Way, The Renewal of Democracy (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998)

Arjun Appadurai, Modernity at Large: The Cultural Dimensions of Globalization (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1996), p. 4, as cited in K. Chowdhury, "Interrogating 'Newness', Globalization and Postcolonial Theory in the Age of Endless War", *Cultural Critique*, No. 62, Winter 2006

David Harvey, The Condition of Postmodernity (Oxford: Blackwell, 1989), as cited in R. J. Holton, Globalization and the Nation-State (London: Macmillan Press, 1998).

Fredric Jameson, "Notes on Globalization as a Philosophical Issue", in F. Jameson and M. Miyoshi (eds.), The Cultures of Globalization (Durham: Duke University Press, 1998), as cited in Vilashini Cooppan, "World Literature and Global Theory: Comparative Literature for the New Millennium", *Symploke*, Vol. 9, Issue 1-2, 2001

George Modelska, "Globalization Texts, Concepts and Terms", University of Hawaii, compiled by Fred W. Riggs, May 13, 1998

Hans-Henrik Holm and Georg Sorensen (eds.), Whose World Order? Uneven Globalization and the End of the Cold War (Boulder: Westview Press, 1995), p. 1, as cited in R. J. Holton, Globalization and the Nation-State (London: Macmillan Press, 1998)

Thomas Larsson, The Race to the Top: The Real Story of Globalization (US: Cato Institute, 2001)

James H. Mittelman, The Globalisation Syndrome, Transformation and Resistance (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000)

Jan Aart Scholte, "Globalisation and Collective Identities", in J. Krause and N. Renwick (eds.), Identities in International Relations (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1996)

Jan Aart Scholte, "The Globalization of World Politics", in J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds.), The Globalization of World Politics, An Introduction to International Relations (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999)

²⁵ The paper is an output of implementing a research project of the Faculty of Business and Management 2023-BM-01 "Exploring the options for transition to green and circular economy" financed under the Scientific Researches Fund.

Kenichi Ohmae, *The Borderless World: Power and Strategy in the Global Marketplace* (London: HarperCollins, 1992), as cited in RAWOO Netherlands Development Assistance Research Council, “Coping with Globalization: The Need for Research Concerning the Local Response to Globalization in Developing Countries”, Publication No. 20, 2000.

Martin Albrow, “Introduction”, in M. Albrow and E. King (eds.), *Globalization, Knowledge and Society* (London: Sage, 1990), as cited in R. J. Holton, *Globalization and the Nation-State* (London: Macmillan Press, 1998)

Martin Khor, 1995, as cited in J. A. Scholte, “The Globalization of World Politics”, in J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics, An Introduction to International Relations* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999)

Patric Bond, “*Deglobalization*”? *Sure, but...*, 2003

Raghuram G. Rajan, *Deglobalization Threatens Fight Against Climate Change* // <https://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/deglobalization-threatens-fight-against-climate-change-by-raghuram-rajan>

Raghuram Rajan. *The Third Pillar: How Markets and the State hold the Community Behind*, 2019.

Robert Cox, “Multilateralism and the Democratization of World Order”, paper for the International Symposium on Sources of Innovation in Multilateralism, Lausanne, May 26-28, 1994, as cited in J. A. Scholte, “The Globalization of World Politics”, in J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics, An Introduction to International Relations* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999)

Roland Robertson, *Globalization: Social Theory and Global Culture* (London: Sage, 1992)

Ulrich Beck, “The Cosmopolitan Perspective: Sociology of the Second Age of Modernity”, *British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 51, Issue No. 1, January/March 2000, pp. 79-105

Walden Bello, *Capitalism's Last Stand?*, 2013

Walden Bello, *Deglobalization: Ideas for a New World Economy*, 2002